

Zone 11b planting guide

Average coldest winter night 45 to 50°F (7 to 10°C). Places in zone 11b include Florida, Hawaii.

Frost is rare or unknown in zone 11b, so planting follows heat and rain, not frost dates. Cool-season crops go in from late summer to winter; heat lovers in fall, winter and early spring before the hottest months. The dates below are published for South Florida, the largest frost-free area of the mainland. In coastal California and the low deserts of Arizona and Texas the seasons differ, so check your county extension office as well.

VEGETABLE PLANTING MONTHS

Crop	Plant (South Florida)
Arugula	Oct to Mar
Beans, bush	Sep to Apr
Beets	Oct to Jan
Broccoli	Oct to Jan
Cabbage	Sep to Jan
Cantaloupe	Dec to Mar
Carrots	Sep to Mar
Celery	Oct to Mar
Collards	Sep to Jan
Corn, sweet	Oct to Mar
Cucumbers	Sep to Feb
Eggplant	Aug to Feb
Kale	Sep to Jan

Crop	Plant (South Florida)
Lettuce	Sep to Feb
Okra	Jan to Mar, Aug to Oct
Onions, bunching	Sep to Mar
Peas, southern	Sep to Apr
Peppers	Aug to Feb
Potatoes	Oct to Jan
Pumpkin	Early Aug
Radish	Oct to Mar
Spinach	Oct to Feb
Squash, summer	Aug to Mar
Tomatoes	Aug to Feb
Watermelon	Dec to Mar

My ZIP code

My zone

Planting notes

Perennials, shrubs and trees: tags still matter: choose plants rated for zone 11 or colder (a lower number). In zone 11b you are in the warmer half of zone 11, so a plant rated "to zone 11" is a little inside its range.

Planting months: UF/IFAS Extension, Florida Vegetable Gardening Guide (SP103), South Florida column, revised 2026.
Your zone by ZIP code: plantsdirectusa.com.

Sources: Frost dates: NOAA 1991-2020 climate normals; timing: Purdue Extension Vegetable Planting Calendar (HO-186-W); zones: 2023 USDA map. Checked October 2026.

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